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GPO Member Guide)

Rep. Michelle Steel (R-CA)

House · Republican (most recent term) · CA-45 · in Congress 2021–2025 ·
Bioguide ID S001135

Party history: R 2021–2025. Source: term data in unitedstates/congress-legislators (CC0);
party shown is as recorded per term there.

Estimated net worth (from public disclosures)

Estimate	Report year	Low	Mid	High
(a) Estimated net worth before entering office (report year 2021, the member's first year in office)	2021	\$1,066,076	\$2,903,038	\$4,739,999
(b) Latest net worth estimate	2023	\$3,811,071	\$9,663,035	\$15,514,999
(c) Estimated gain / loss, nominal dollars, 2021 → 2023 (2 years spanned)	2021– 2023	– \$928,928	+ \$6,759,998	+ \$14,448,923

Gain Low = latest Low – earliest High; Gain High = latest High – earliest Low (widest possible spread); Mid = latest Mid – earliest Mid.

Reliability flags (net worth): 2023: 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket; short span (2 yr). **Not in the recommended dollar-gain ranking** (shown only in the full list).

Net worth by report year (mid; Low–High)

Report year	Assets (mid)	Liabilities (mid)	Net worth mid	Low ... High	Status / flags
2021	\$3,653,038	\$750,000	\$2,903,038	\$1,066,076 ... \$4,739,999	computed
2022	\$6,446,036	\$750,000	\$5,696,035	\$1,951,071 ... \$9,440,999	computed
2023	\$10,038,036	\$375,000	\$9,663,035	\$3,811,071 ... \$15,514,999	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket

- **What this is:** Net worth = Schedule A assets (each value range at its midpoint; low–high range shown) minus Schedule D liabilities (midpoints / ranges). **Low** = assets at range floors minus liabilities at range

ceilings; **Mid** = midpoints; **High** = assets at ceilings minus liabilities at floors. Low and High are outer bounds of the reported ranges, not likely outcomes.

- **What it excludes / understates:** exact values (only ranges are reported); a **personal residence is not reported as an asset** (although a mortgage on it may be listed as a liability, which then lowers the estimate); retirement and federal accounts (e.g. Thrift Savings Plan, defined-benefit pensions) are only partly or not reported; assets of excepted/blind trusts, cash held below reporting thresholds, vehicles, household goods and most spouse/dependent items exempt from reporting are not included; liabilities on a personal residence, revolving credit under thresholds and loans to family may be omitted by filers.
- **Open-ended top ranges** (e.g. "Over \$50,000,000") are counted at their **lower bound** and flagged, so such values are understated.
- The change is a change in **estimated net worth in nominal dollars** (no inflation adjustment). It includes salary, gifts, inheritances, business income and re-valuation as well as investment results, and it is subject to range-bracket noise; it is **not** an investment return and implies nothing about conduct.

Read this first. Members report asset values only as *ranges* (e.g. "\$15,001 – \$50,000"), never exact dollars. Every figure below is an **estimate** computed from range midpoints, not a measured return. Figures cannot be interpreted as investment performance, and they do not show wrongdoing or skill. Methodology and limitations are at the end and in the project README. Sources: public financial disclosure reports filed with the Clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives and/or the Secretary of the Senate (Senate eFD), linked below.

Limited data – not ranked. Only 2 comparable year-pair(s) could be computed (minimum 3 to rank). 3 annual filing(s) were usable (text-readable, validated OCR, or validated X-mark decoding) and 0 scanned/image-only filing(s) could not be used (older layouts failing validation, small amendments not integrated). See the method-per-year section below.

Estimated year-over-year change



Bars: midpoint estimate; whisker: same-position floor/ceiling band. Axis clipped to -100%...+150%. Years with insufficient traceable holdings are omitted.

Year (t-1 → t)	Opening value (mid)	Closing value (mid)	Income (mid)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)	Est. gain	Same-position band	Strict envelope	Traced coverage	Status / flags
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2021→2022	\$3,220,036	\$3,270,534	\$113,672	\$0	\$0	+5.1%	+4.9% ... +5.5%	-84% ... +94%	88%	counted
2022→2023	\$4,932,516	\$8,016,517	\$3,046,318	\$323,002	\$0	+117.7%	+87.3% ... +126.2%	-81% ... +317%	77%	counted; single position drives the result (range jump); income- dominate (reported income > 50% of opening value)

Filings used

Each annual-report year uses one filing (most recently filed version among originals/amendments whose Schedule A row count is $\geq 40\%$ of the largest). Electronic (text) PDFs are parsed. Scanned/image-only filings are OCR-read and used **only** if they pass the explicit validation gates described in the project README (value/income coverage, two-engine agreement, exact bracket snapping, page completeness, year-to-year position continuity); such years are labelled **OCR-derived** below. Scanned filings that fail validation are listed as “insufficient data – scanned”.

Report year	Doc ID	Type	Filed	Schedule A rows	Rows with unparsed value	Source (official filing) / SHA-256
2021	10046683	House annual	5/16/2022	78	0	10046683.pdf 4660502d3bef113a45ae79c6383be6a530ad8c1162a69eeb15cf0c2f2e11
2022	10051954	House annual	8/10/2023	75	0	10051954.pdf 8199a96b7f2bbd990fe7f3ee26bf4a953df6c2b8c98d17ee386b10d9cc8260dc
2023	10060211	House annual	8/8/2024	81	1	10060211.pdf c493392f1c43af395142587aceea0084ae7f6a3d8baf8c36f845d415e33b7a88

Largest movers 2021→2022

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Bank of Hope savings #3844 [BA]	JT	held	\$250,001 - \$500,000	\$500,001 - \$1,000,000	\$0	\$0
Wisconsin State 97705MJE6 [GS]	JT	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	None	\$0	\$0
Klein TX ISD 498531JQ6 [GS]	JT	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	None	\$0	\$0
OR ST Trans Hwy Tax 68607DSS5 [GS]	JT	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	None	\$0	\$0
Salt River PRJ AZ 79574CBM4 [GS]	JT	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	None	\$0	\$0
Schwab Government Money Market Fund SWGXX [BA]	SP	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
Janus Henderson Global E HFQIX [MF]	JT	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
Invesco International SM OSMYX [MF]	SP	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0

Largest movers 2022→2023

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Bank of Hope MMA #0467 [BA]	JT	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$1,000,001 - \$5,000,000	\$0	\$0
CA Infra & E Dev BK 13034ATG5 [GS]	JT	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$0	\$0
NM FA ST Trans 64711RLX2 [GS]	JT	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	None	\$0	\$0
Iowa Fin Auth Rev 46246K3X8 [GS]	JT	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	None	\$0	\$0
PIMCO RAE Emerging Markets Fund Class INSTL (PEIFX) [MF]	JT	new	—	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$75,000	\$0
Janus Henderson Global E HFQIX [MF]	JT	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	None	\$0	\$0
Invesco Developing Market ODVYX [MF]	JT	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	None	\$0	\$0

SPDR Fund Materials XLB [EF]	JT	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
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Method (summary)

1. Schedule A asset rows are read from each annual report; the dollar range for each row is converted to its midpoint. Open-ended top ranges ("Over \$50,000,000") are excluded from the traced set and counted as a coverage loss.
2. Positions are matched year to year by owner code (self/SP/DC/JT) + normalised asset name. A position that appears only in year t is included only if Schedule B shows a purchase of it in year t (opening value 0); a position that disappears is included only if Schedule B shows a sale (closing value 0). Otherwise it is excluded as unexplained.
3. Estimated gain = (closing – opening + reported income – purchases + sale proceeds) ÷ opening, all at midpoints, for the traced positions. "Capital gains" income is not added again (it is already in value change and sale proceeds).
4. A year counts only if traced opening value ≥ \$50,000 and traced coverage ≥ 60% of the opening midpoint. A member is ranked only with ≥ 3 such years (exactly 2 = "limited data", shown but unranked). Average = geometric mean of (1+yearly estimate).

Limitations

- Ranges are wide (up to a factor of 5 or more, and up to \$50M+ open-ended); a holding can move between ranges without any real change in value, and stay in a range while moving materially. Yearly estimates are therefore noisy; the "strict envelope" shows the mathematical worst/best case and is typically wider than ±100%.
- Purchases and sales are only disclosed as ranges and only for transactions over \$1,000; partial sales, dividend reinvestment, spousal/dependent accounts and retirement-plan funds are reported inconsistently. Excepted/ blind trusts, personal residences and certain pensions are not reported at all.
- Filers sometimes change how they list assets (e.g. listing a brokerage account vs. its individual holdings), which can make positions untraceable across years; these are excluded rather than guessed.
- Asset values in an annual report are as of Dec 31 of the reporting year; the report year t-1→t covers that calendar year. Late or amended filings are used when filed; extensions can delay them.
- The text of these reports is machine-parsed from PDFs; parse errors are possible. Every number links back to the cited filing. This is not investment advice.
- Use of these filings is restricted by 5 U.S.C. § 105(c) (no unlawful, commercial or credit-rating purpose, and none for solicitation of money).

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Figures are estimates derived from value ranges reported in public financial disclosures; they are not exact values and are not financial advice.