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GPO Member Guide)

Sen. Rand Paul (R-KY)

Senate · Republican (most recent term) · KY · in Congress 2011–present ·
Bioguide ID P000603

Party history: R 2011–present. Source: term data in unitedstates/congress-legislators (CC0);
party shown is as recorded per term there.

Estimated net worth (from public disclosures)

Estimate	Report year	Low	Mid	High
(a) Estimated net worth at the earliest available report (2013); the member entered office earlier, in 2011	2013	\$433,036	\$1,151,518	\$1,869,999
(b) Latest net worth estimate	2025	\$1,208,047	\$2,264,023	\$3,319,999
(c) Estimated gain / loss, nominal dollars, 2013 → 2025 (12 years spanned)	2013– 2025	–\$661,952	+\$1,112,506	+ \$2,886,963

Gain Low = latest Low – earliest High; Gain High = latest High – earliest Low (widest possible spread); Mid = latest Mid – earliest Mid.

Reliability flags (net worth): none for these two endpoints. **Included in the recommended dollar-gain ranking.**

Net worth by report year (mid; Low–High)

Report year	Assets (mid)	Liabilities (mid)	Net worth mid	Low ... High	Status / flags
2013	\$1,326,518	\$175,000	\$1,151,518	\$433,036 ... \$1,869,999	computed
2014	\$1,192,518	\$350,001	\$842,517	\$85,036 ... \$1,599,998	computed
2015	\$1,335,018	\$175,000	\$1,160,018	\$420,036 ... \$1,899,999	computed
2016	\$1,170,516	\$175,000	\$995,515	\$351,031 ... \$1,639,999	computed
2017	\$1,131,020	\$175,000	\$956,020	\$282,040 ... \$1,629,999	computed
2018	\$947,520	\$175,000	\$772,520	\$170,041 ... \$1,374,999	computed
2019	\$1,072,020	\$75,000	\$997,019	\$409,039 ... \$1,584,999	computed
2020	\$1,687,521	\$75,000	\$1,612,520	\$775,042 ... \$2,449,999	computed

2021	\$1,529,522	\$175,000	\$1,354,521	\$524,043 ...	\$2,184,999	computed
2022	\$1,449,522	\$175,000	\$1,274,521		\$489,043 ... \$2,059,999	computed
2023	\$1,700,021	\$175,000	\$1,525,020		\$650,042 ... \$2,399,999	computed
2024	\$2,088,524	\$175,000	\$1,913,524		\$897,048 ... \$2,929,999	computed
2025	\$2,339,024	\$75,000	\$2,264,023		\$1,208,047 ... \$3,319,999	computed

- **What this is:** Net worth = Schedule A assets (each value range at its midpoint; low–high range shown) minus Schedule D liabilities (midpoints / ranges). **Low** = assets at range floors minus liabilities at range ceilings; **Mid** = midpoints; **High** = assets at ceilings minus liabilities at floors. Low and High are outer bounds of the reported ranges, not likely outcomes.
- **What it excludes / understates:** exact values (only ranges are reported); a **personal residence is not reported as an asset** (although a mortgage on it may be listed as a liability, which then lowers the estimate); retirement and federal accounts (e.g. Thrift Savings Plan, defined-benefit pensions) are only partly or not reported; assets of excepted/blind trusts, cash held below reporting thresholds, vehicles, household goods and most spouse/dependent items exempt from reporting are not included; liabilities on a personal residence, revolving credit under thresholds and loans to family may be omitted by filers.
- **Open-ended top ranges** (e.g. "Over \$50,000,000") are counted at their **lower bound** and flagged, so such values are understated.
- The change is a change in **estimated net worth in nominal dollars** (no inflation adjustment). It includes salary, gifts, inheritances, business income and re-valuation as well as investment results, and it is subject to range-bracket noise; it is **not** an investment return and implies nothing about conduct.

Read this first. Members report asset values only as *ranges* (e.g. "\$15,001 – \$50,000"), never exact dollars. Every figure below is an **estimate** computed from range midpoints, not a measured return. Figures cannot be interpreted as investment performance, and they do not show wrongdoing or skill. Methodology and limitations are at the end and in the project README. Sources: public financial disclosure reports filed with the Clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives and/or the Secretary of the Senate (Senate eFD), linked below.

AVG. ANNUAL
CHANGE
(GEOMETRIC, EST.)

+4.3%

SIMPLE AVERAGE OF
YEARS

+5.0%

YEARS ESTIMATED

12

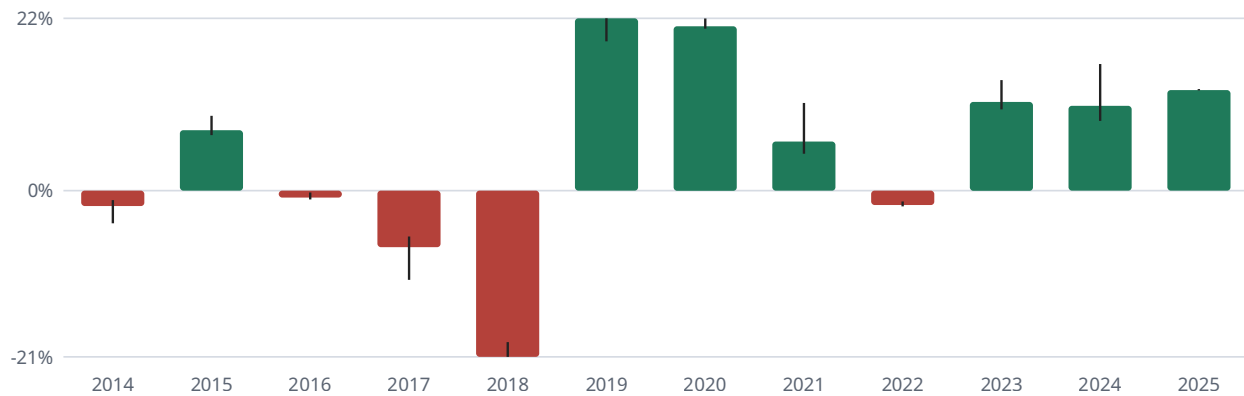
BEST / WORST
SINGLE YEAR

2019 +22%

2018 -21%

Sensitivity band for the average (all ranges at floor vs. all at ceiling, same holdings both years): +5.0% to +4.0%. This band is narrow because it moves both years together; the true uncertainty is larger — see the per-year "strict envelope" column and the limitations.

Estimated year-over-year change



Bars: midpoint estimate; whisker: same-position floor/ceiling band. Axis clipped to -100%...+150%. Years with insufficient traceable holdings are omitted.

Year (t-1 → t)	Opening value (mid)	Closing value (mid)	Income (mid)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)	Est. gain	Same-position band	Strict envelope	Traced coverage	Status / flags
2013→2014	\$1,187,015	\$1,120,015	\$43,359	\$0	\$0	-2.0%	-4.2% ... -1.2%	-99% ... +95%	89%	counted
2014→2015	\$1,168,516	\$1,229,516	\$30,108	\$0	\$0	+7.8%	+7.2% ... +9.7%	-96% ... +111%	98%	counted
2015→2016	\$1,205,514	\$1,154,514	\$40,260	\$0	\$0	-0.9%	-1.1% ... -0.2%	-97% ... +95%	90%	counted
2016→2017	\$772,013	\$705,013	\$10,656	\$0	\$0	-7.3%	-11.5% ... -5.9%	-106% ... +92%	66%	counted
2017→2018	\$842,517	\$651,017	\$10,854	\$0	\$0	-21.4%	-27.9% ... -19.5%	-121% ... +78%	74%	counted
2018→2019	\$708,018	\$848,518	\$17,007	\$0	\$0	+22.2%	+19.3% ... +33.2%	-101% ... +145%	75%	counted
2019→2020	\$1,039,519	\$1,239,519	\$20,656	\$0	\$0	+21.2%	+20.9% ... +22.2%	-94% ... +137%	97%	counted
2020→2021	\$1,264,019	\$1,289,520	\$70,658	\$16,001	\$0	+6.3%	+4.8% ... +11.3%	-101% ... +113%	75%	counted

2021→2022	\$1,529,522	\$1,449,522	\$51,656	\$0	\$0	-1.9%	-2.0% ... -1.4%	-99% ... +96%	100%	counted
2022→2023	\$1,218,019	\$1,334,019	\$23,553	\$0	\$0	+11.5%	+10.5% ... +14.3%	-91% ... +114%	84%	counted
2023→2024	\$1,667,520	\$1,816,520	\$33,554	\$0	\$0	+10.9%	+9.0% ... +16.3%	-85% ... +107%	98%	counted
2024→2025	\$1,819,518	\$1,986,518	\$69,258	\$0	\$0	+13.0%	+12.9% ... +13.1%	-79% ... +105%	87%	counted

Filings used

Each annual-report year uses one filing (most recently filed version among originals/amendments whose Schedule A row count is $\geq 40\%$ of the largest). Electronic (text) PDFs are parsed. Scanned/image-only filings are OCR-read and used **only** if they pass the explicit validation gates described in the project README (value/income coverage, two-engine agreement, exact bracket snapping, page completeness, year-to-year position continuity); such years are labelled **OCR-derived** below. Scanned filings that fail validation are listed as “insufficient data – scanned”.

Report year	Doc ID	Type	Filed	Schedule A rows	Rows with unparsed value	Source (official filing) / SHA-256
2013	8f059485-d200-4418-886e-147f1dc3330f	Senate amendment	11/25/2014	36	0	Senate eFD report c056a76b3a0ee219207a19e139ffd0ff92929a305ff5e86f4f847db6d1aae3d2
2014	f2172bc1-c014-4b26-ad01-c41128f0c557	Senate annual	07/28/2015	36	0	Senate eFD report 1922e7a327ec79f295d5a15b8eb7eda5575d9f690dca85ddd7cf641bfee14e89

2015	2df42435-6db4-4a5b-9b92- ce92ae72fabb	Senate annual	05/16/2016	36	0	Senate eFD report a06ba55de26 6a3e5c841d3 4ffa8fc13e9 a60a1ca7a99 9d4237ccbe ce2d7604c1
2016	904c5325-210b-425c- b4f2-2a9a5c98a8c1	Senate annual	08/11/2017	31	0	Senate eFD report 9c5ccc557a0 74d8483608 d56187eeee f7b9b90803 b68dfb5dca4 d51e926000 b6
2017	e314ecdf-d475-4b93- ad92-1ca3b0f73c77	Senate annual	08/13/2018	40	0	Senate eFD report 53d0af2e0b a7f298dabd6 90eee5f2b43 3009ee3fbc5 6e092600814 fdb104d117
2018	34464a3e-8b81-4e0e-93da- eb65cca3a9e2	Senate annual	08/12/2019	41	0	Senate eFD report d776cf3c189 9e9ec58fca2 3e6d7d54fa1 a3366b378e6 fbe4fe36500 98fbb5801
2019	cbff58f9-091a-41f9-acb8- d70f4df38d20	Senate annual	08/06/2020	39	0	Senate eFD report 6ce23f369f8 42d9561ea03 ed24509ee72 d2ea16fc562 02bd8f2ecf c06b224c1d

2020	ffc1c882-f932-4788-951b-d9fff5b658b1	Senate annual	08/11/2021	42	0	Senate eFD report 73369cdb6c be90b334746 f4865afc455 f9d25b33e5 ee4b6f6ce49 5f60dbc f6bb
2021	6cd54e54-c400-4c40-91b1-908412dbb7f7	Senate annual	08/15/2022	43	0	Senate eFD report be5f413b67 f602ac1311 dadcbc339f1 c282174a5d d7e1520fe5 abc34c5264 cf5
2022	ea43bb5b-2565-4c94-9b5a-cf39fcb465bf	Senate annual	08/14/2023	43	0	Senate eFD report d862e82fc6 bd5976560b6 17926084d49 bd1ba1a419 cc0f62160d1 e7cf88927f7
2023	26b5e9a7-ce61-4034-9963-3e452816c87e	Senate annual	08/13/2024	42	0	Senate eFD report 722c74927c b69c12077a a257324faf0 0c2d4539277 b95319750a f1538f934d b7
2024	41174a3d-8d1e-458f-9f6b-f7d6ee174095	Senate annual	08/13/2025	48	0	Senate eFD report 697b6f8b4e4 0c8fb89c6e2 dc408c80d3 e0c65c217d7 9a5c0f39cf e914ed2bb00

2025	8c6992f9-73e3-474a-9ac3-a1a172b44a25	Senate annual	08/13/2026	47	0	Senate eFD report 81a90efdca1 03a9f63fe29 4e33cda5dc f2b743a03c8 fc0eb5ce24 e4ff738e7e2
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Largest movers 2022→2023

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
JNRFX - Janus Henderson Research Fund Class D	SP	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
VFIAX - Vanguard 500 Index Admiral (NASDAQ)	—	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
German American Bank (Jasper, IN) Type: Checking, Savings	JT	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
JNMXX - Janus Money Market Fund D Share (NASDAQ)	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
VTHRX - Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Inv (NASDAQ)	—	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
JNMCX - Janus Henderson Mid Cap Value Fund Class D	—	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
Carona Limited Company: Carona Limited (Lake Jackson, TX) Description: Rental property. ⇒	—	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
Carona Limited Company: Carona Limited (Lake Jackson, TX) Description: Rental property. ⇒	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0

Largest movers 2023→2024

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
SPAXXX - FIDELITY GOVERMENT MONET MARKET	JT	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$250,001 - \$500,000	\$0	\$0
SPAXXX - FIDELITY GOVERMENT MONET MARKET	—	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0

JACNX - Janus Contrarian D (NASDAQ)	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
JGVXX - Janus Government Money Market F (NASDAQ)	—	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
AOMIX - American Century Investments One Choice Portfolio:	SP	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
JANBX - Janus Henderson Balanced Fund Class D	—	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
NuView IRA Inc ⇒ NuView IRA Inc (Longwood, FL) Type: IRA Cash Accounts	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
JNGTX - Janus Henderson Global Technology Fund - D Share	—	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0

Largest movers 2024→2025

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
SPAXXX - FIDELITY GOVERNMENT MONET MARKET	—	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$0	\$0
BGEIX - American Century Global Gold Inv (NASDAQ)	SP	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
NuView IRA Inc ⇒ NuView IRA Inc (Longwood, FL) Type: IRA Cash Accounts	—	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
Carona Limited Company: Carona Limited (Lake Jackson, TX) Description: Rental property. ⇒	—	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
Carona Limited Company: Carona Limited (Lake Jackson, TX) Description: Rental property. ⇒	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
PCOXX FEDERATED HERMES PRM CASH	JT	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$0	\$0
CPFXX - American Century Capital Preser (NASDAQ)	SP	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
JACNX - Janus Contrarian D (NASDAQ)	—	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0

Method (summary)

1. Schedule A asset rows are read from each annual report; the dollar range for each row is converted to its midpoint. Open-ended top ranges ("Over \$50,000,000") are excluded from the traced set and counted as a coverage loss.
2. Positions are matched year to year by owner code (self/SP/DC/JT) + normalised asset name. A position that appears only in year t is included only if Schedule B shows a purchase of it in year t (opening value 0); a position that disappears is included only if Schedule B shows a sale (closing value 0). Otherwise it is excluded as unexplained.
3. Estimated gain = (closing – opening + reported income – purchases + sale proceeds) ÷ opening, all at midpoints, for the traced positions. "Capital gains" income is not added again (it is already in value change and sale proceeds).
4. A year counts only if traced opening value ≥ \$50,000 and traced coverage ≥ 60% of the opening midpoint. A member is ranked only with ≥ 3 such years (exactly 2 = "limited data", shown but unranked). Average = geometric mean of (1+yearly estimate).

Limitations

- Ranges are wide (up to a factor of 5 or more, and up to \$50M+ open-ended); a holding can move between ranges without any real change in value, and stay in a range while moving materially. Yearly estimates are therefore noisy; the "strict envelope" shows the mathematical worst/best case and is typically wider than ±100%.
- Purchases and sales are only disclosed as ranges and only for transactions over \$1,000; partial sales, dividend reinvestment, spousal/dependent accounts and retirement-plan funds are reported inconsistently. Excepted/ blind trusts, personal residences and certain pensions are not reported at all.
- Filers sometimes change how they list assets (e.g. listing a brokerage account vs. its individual holdings), which can make positions untraceable across years; these are excluded rather than guessed.
- Asset values in an annual report are as of Dec 31 of the reporting year; the report year t-1→t covers that calendar year. Late or amended filings are used when filed; extensions can delay them.
- The text of these reports is machine-parsed from PDFs; parse errors are possible. Every number links back to the cited filing. This is not investment advice.
- Use of these filings is restricted by 5 U.S.C. § 105(c) (no unlawful, commercial or credit-rating purpose, and none for solicitation of money).

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Figures are estimates derived from value ranges reported in public financial disclosures; they are not exact values and are not financial advice.