

Official portrait: unitedstates/images (public domain; source GPO Member Guide)

Rep. Ben Cline (R-VA)

Served: House 2019–present Currently in office

House · Republican (most recent term) · VA-6 · in Congress 2019–present · Bioguide ID C001118

Data current through 2026-10-19 (latest filing date seen in the official sources: 2026-10-16) · report last updated 2026-10-19. A report is rebuilt only when new or changed source data affects it; the site-wide source check date is on the Methodology page.

Party history: R 2019–present. Source: term data in unitedstates/congress-legislators (CC0); party shown is as recorded per term there.

Estimated net worth (from public disclosures)

Estimate	Report year	Low	Mid	High
(a) Estimated net worth before entering office (report year 2019, the member's first year in office)	2019	$162,018	**$646,508**	$1,130,998
(b) Latest net worth estimate	2025	$559,016	**$960,008**	$1,361,000
(c) Estimated gain / loss, nominal dollars, 2019 → 2025 (6 years spanned)	2019–2025	– $571,982	+ **$313,500**	+ $1,198,982

Gain Low = latest Low − earliest High; Gain High = latest High − earliest Low (widest possible spread); Mid = latest Mid − earliest Mid.

Reliability flags (net worth): none for these two endpoints. **Included in the recommended dollar-gain ranking.**

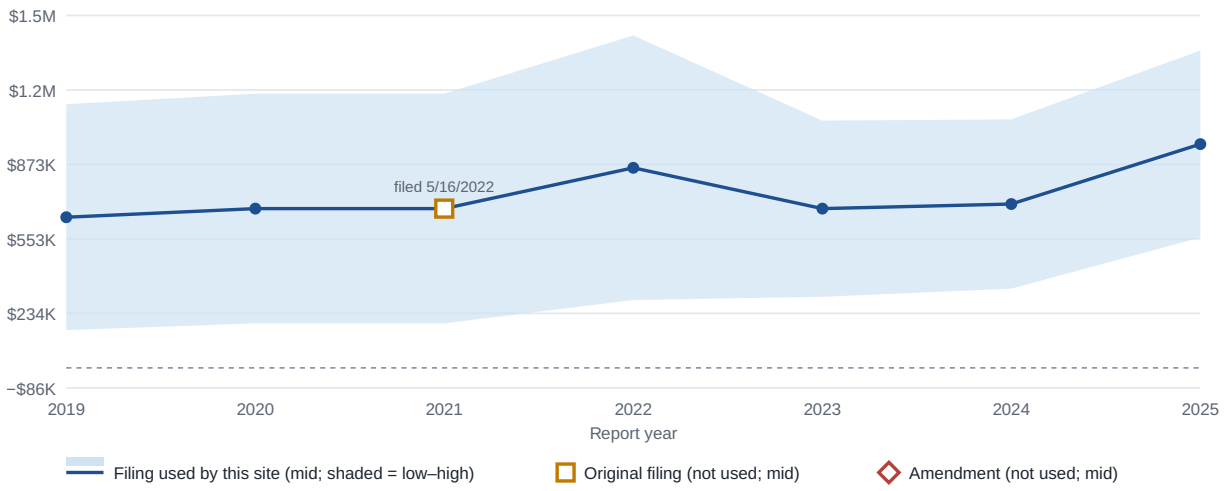
Net worth by report year (mid; Low–High)

Report year	Assets (mid)	Liabilities (mid)	Net worth mid	Low ... High	Status / flags
2019	$866,509	$220,001	**$646,508**	$162,018 ... $1,130,998	computed
2020	$891,009	$207,501	**$683,508**	$191,018 ... $1,175,998	computed
2021	$891,009	$207,501	**$683,508**	$191,018 ... $1,175,998	computed
2022	$1,066,010	$207,501	**$858,508**	$291,019 ... $1,425,998	computed
2023	$715,509	$32,500	**$683,008**	$305,018 ... $1,060,999	computed
2024	$715,509	$12,500	**$703,009**	$340,018 ... $1,066,000	computed

2025	$960,008	$0	**$960,008**	$559,016 … $1,361,000	computed

- **What this is:** Net worth = Schedule A assets (each value range at its midpoint; low–high range shown) minus Schedule D liabilities (midpoints / ranges). **Low** = assets at range floors minus liabilities at range ceilings; **Mid** = midpoints; **High** = assets at ceilings minus liabilities at floors. Low and High are outer bounds of the reported ranges, not likely outcomes.
- **What it excludes / understates:** exact values (only ranges are reported); a **personal residence is not reported as an asset** (although a mortgage on it may be listed as a liability, which then lowers the estimate); retirement and federal accounts (e.g. Thrift Savings Plan, defined-benefit pensions) are only partly or not reported; assets of excepted/blind trusts, cash held below reporting thresholds, vehicles, household goods and most spouse/dependent items exempt from reporting are not included; liabilities on a personal residence, revolving credit under thresholds and loans to family may be omitted by filers.
- **Open-ended top ranges** (e.g. "Over $50,000,000") are counted at their **lower bound** and flagged, so such values are understated.
- The change is a change in **estimated net worth in nominal dollars** (no inflation adjustment). It includes salary, gifts, inheritances, business income and re-valuation as well as investment results, and it is subject to range-bracket noise; it is **not** an investment return and implies nothing about conduct.

Net worth by filing (every annual report and amendment)



Report year	DocID	Filed	Type	Net worth low … high (mid)	Used by this site	Note
2019	10036856	8/9/2020	Original	$162,018 … $1,130,998 ($646,508)	yes	
2020	10042173	8/13/2021	Original	$191,018 … $1,175,998 ($683,508)	yes	
2021	10048834	5/16/2022	Original	$191,018 … $1,175,998 ($683,508)	no	
2021	10054358	8/11/2023	Amendment	$191,018 … $1,175,998 ($683,508)	yes	
2022	10054359	8/11/2023	Original	$291,019 … $1,425,998 ($858,508)	yes	

2023	10059793	8/13/2024	Original	$305,018 … $1,060,999 ($683,008)	yes
2024	10068858	8/13/2025	Original	$340,018 … $1,066,000 ($703,009)	yes
2025	10081459	8/7/2026	Original	$559,016 … $1,361,000 ($960,008)	yes

Every annual report and amendment on record for this member is listed. Net worth is computed for each filing with the same rules as above. For each report year the site uses one filing (the most recently filed one whose Schedule A is at least 40% as long as the longest filing for that year; electronic filings take precedence over scanned ones); the others are shown for comparison only and do not affect any figure or ranking. Scanned (image-only) filings are listed but not computed. Senate paper reports are not listed.

Read this first. Members report asset values only as *ranges* (e.g. "$15,001 – $50,000"), never exact dollars. Every figure below is an **estimate** computed from range midpoints, not a measured return. Figures cannot be interpreted as investment performance, and they do not show wrongdoing or skill. Methodology and limitations are at the end and in the project README. Sources: public financial disclosure reports filed with the Clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives and/or the Secretary of the Senate (Senate eFD), linked below.

AVG. ANNUAL CHANGE (GEOMETRIC, EST.)
+18.8%

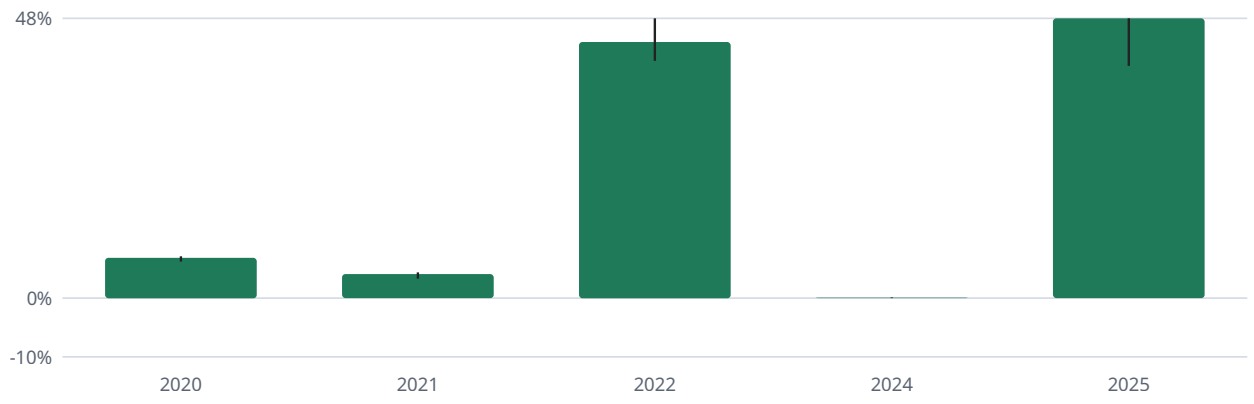
SIMPLE AVERAGE OF YEARS
+20.5%

YEARS ESTIMATED
5

BEST / WORST SINGLE YEAR
2025 +48%
2024 +0%

Sensitivity band for the average (all ranges at floor vs. all at ceiling, same holdings both years): +23.5% to +17.0%. This band is narrow because it moves both years together; the true uncertainty is larger — see the per-year "strict envelope" column and the limitations.

Estimated year-over-year change



Bars: midpoint estimate; whisker: same-position floor/ceiling band. Axis clipped to −100%…+150%. Years with insufficient traceable holdings are omitted.

Year (t−1 → t)	Opening value (mid)	Closing value (mid)	Income (mid)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)	Est. gain	Same-position band	Strict envelope	Traced coverage	Status / flags
2019→2020	$866,008	$890,508	$35,104	$0	$0	**+6.9%**	+6.2% … +7.1%	-86% … +100%	100%	counted
2020→2021	$858,508	$858,508	$35,104	$0	$0	**+4.1%**	+3.3% … +4.4%	-87% … +95%	96%	counted
2021→2022	$883,008	$883,008	$10,402	$0	$375,000	**+43.6%**	+40.4% … +52.0%	-60% … +147%	99%	counted
2022→2023	$545,006	$675,008	$502	$130,002	$0	**+0.1%**	+0.0% … +0.1%	-123% … +123%	51%	excluded; not eligible: traced coverage 51% < 60%; many new/ exited positions
2023→2024	$683,008	$683,008	$603	$0	$0	**+0.1%**	+0.0% … +0.1%	-100% … +101%	95%	counted
2024→2025	$650,508	$960,008	$603	$0	$0	**+47.7%**	+39.6% … +72.0%	-64% … +159%	91%	counted

Filings used

Each annual-report year uses one filing (most recently filed version among originals/amendments whose Schedule A row count is ≥ 40% of the largest). Electronic (text) PDFs are parsed. Scanned/image-only filings are OCR-read and used **only** if they pass the explicit validation gates described in the project README (value/income coverage, two-engine agreement, exact bracket snapping, page completeness, year-to-year position continuity); such years are labelled **OCR-derived** below. Scanned filings that fail validation are listed as "insufficient data – scanned".

Report year	Doc ID	Type	Filed	Schedule A rows	Rows with unparsed value	Source (official filing) / SHA-256

2019	10036856	House annual	8/9/2020	19	0	10036856.pdf f7baeda321f960f6c2473045d236948530f27a8577dfc579c6cefe07e1875670
2020	10042173	House annual	8/13/2021	19	0	10042173.pdf f460493965e02efecb7073b2a52ea6be361e25b7276dd7d4c916f55d1c0b285c
2021	10054358	House amendment	8/11/2023	19	0	10054358.pdf e5d7cd2c0f3a435d76f552363aedf12fad9ed9db61934031d2e449a6f1e3c447
2022	10054359	House annual	8/11/2023	20	0	10054359.pdf a094353976f3448adad644dbfc214115bc982cd6f10822213fc03b81ba7aa7fe
2023	10059793	House annual	8/13/2024	19	0	10059793.pdf ecb7931981f1052be66f46b8d53e84f73a30b1865b6bb08f633a3206924ec8a9
2024	10068858	House annual	8/13/2025	19	0	10068858.pdf 9e2851bda01e9c06ad4695ba5504b8c8e3dd8777fd934518ae10363c6ee2677b
2025	10081459	House annual	8/7/2026	17	0	10081459.pdf b1c03b61aece066b7a316587d1b1af90ae655170e10573632f61a2f0a2a6a3a8

Largest movers 2021→2022

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Rental Property [RP]	JT	held	$250,001 - $500,000	$250,001 - $500,000	$0	$375,000
Edward Jones Roth IRA ⇒ American Funds Growth Fund Class A [MF]	—	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ Virtus Vontobel Emerging Mkt Opport I [MF]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$1,001 - $15,000	$0	$0
Edward Jones Roth IRA ⇒ American Funds New Perspective Fund Class A [MF]	—	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$1,001 - $15,000	$0	$0

Edward Jones Roth IRA ⇒ American Funds Smallcap World Funds Class A [MF]	—	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$1,001 - $15,000	$0	$0
Wells Fargo Bank Accounts [BA]	JT	held	$100,001 - $250,000	$100,001 - $250,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ Clear Bridge Large Cap Growth I [MF]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ Vanguard Cash Reserves Federal Money Market Inv [MF]	SP	held	$1 - $1,000	$1 - $1,000	$0	$0

Largest movers 2023→2024

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Edward Jones Roth IRA ⇒ American Funds Growth Fund Class A [MF]	—	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ PIMCO Income Fund Class I-2 (PONPX) [MF]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ Vanguard Windsor II Fund (VWNFX) [MF]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Congressional Credit Union Accounts [BA]	JT	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$1,001 - $15,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ Federated Hermes Institutional High Yield Bond Fund Institutional Shares (FIHBX	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Edward Jones Roth IRA ⇒ American Funds New Perspective Fund Class A [MF]	—	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$1,001 - $15,000	$0	$0
Edward Jones Roth IRA ⇒ American Funds Smallcap World Funds Class A [MF]	—	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$1,001 - $15,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0

Largest movers 2024→2025

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Bank of Botetourt CD [BA]	JT	held	$100,001 - $250,000	$250,001 - $500,000	$0	$0

Vanguard ⇒ Federated Hermes Institutional High Yield Bond Fund Institutional Shares (FIHBX	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ Emerging Markets Fund Class A (REMAX) [MF]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ Janus Henderson European Focus I [MF]	SP	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Edward Jones Roth IRA ⇒ American Funds Growth Fund Class A [MF]	—	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ PIMCO Income Fund Class I-2 (PONPX) [MF]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Vanguard ⇒ Vanguard Windsor II Fund (VWNFX) [MF]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Congressional Credit Union Accounts [BA]	JT	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$1,001 - $15,000	$0	$0

Method (summary)

1. Schedule A asset rows are read from each annual report; the dollar range for each row is converted to its midpoint. Open-ended top ranges (“Over $50,000,000”) are excluded from the traced set and counted as a coverage loss.
2. Positions are matched year to year by owner code (self/SP/DC/JT) + normalised asset name. A position that appears only in year t is included only if Schedule B shows a purchase of it in year t (opening value 0); a position that disappears is included only if Schedule B shows a sale (closing value 0). Otherwise it is excluded as unexplained.
3. Estimated gain = (closing − opening + reported income − purchases + sale proceeds) ÷ opening, all at midpoints, for the traced positions. “Capital gains” income is not added again (it is already in value change and sale proceeds).
4. A year counts only if traced opening value ≥ $50,000 and traced coverage ≥ 60% of the opening midpoint. A member is ranked only with ≥ 3 such years (exactly 2 = “limited data”, shown but unranked). Average = geometric mean of (1+yearly estimate).

Limitations

- Ranges are wide (up to a factor of 5 or more, and up to $50M+ open-ended); a holding can move between ranges without any real change in value, and stay in a range while moving materially. Yearly estimates are therefore noisy; the “strict envelope” shows the mathematical worst/best case and is typically wider than ±100%.
- Purchases and sales are only disclosed as ranges and only for transactions over $1,000; partial sales, dividend reinvestment, spousal/dependent accounts and retirement-plan funds are reported inconsistently. Excepted/blind trusts, personal residences and certain pensions are not reported at all.
- Filers sometimes change how they list assets (e.g. listing a brokerage account vs. its individual holdings), which can make positions untraceable across years; these are excluded rather than guessed.
- Asset values in an annual report are as of Dec 31 of the reporting year; the report year t−1→t covers that calendar year. Late or amended filings are used when filed; extensions can delay them.

- The text of these reports is machine-parsed from PDFs; parse errors are possible. Every number links back to the cited filing. This is not investment advice.
- Use of these filings is restricted by 5 U.S.C. § 105(c) (no unlawful, commercial or credit-rating purpose, and none for solicitation of money).

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Figures are estimates derived from value ranges reported in public financial disclosures; they are not exact values and are not financial advice.