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GPO Member Guide)

Rep. Emanuel Cleaver (D-MO)

House · Democrat (most recent term) · MO-5 · in Congress 2005–present ·
Bioguide ID C001061

Party history: D 2005–present. Source: term data in [unitedstates/congress-legislators](#) (CCO);
party shown is as recorded per term there.

Estimated net worth (from public disclosures)

Estimate	Report year	Low	Mid	High
(a) Estimated net worth at the earliest available report (2013); the member entered office earlier, in 2005	2013	-\$5,137,988	– \$2,666,496	–\$195,003
(b) Latest net worth estimate	2025	– \$5,097,992	– \$2,708,997	–\$320,002
(c) Estimated gain / loss, nominal dollars, 2013 → 2025 (12 years spanned)	2013– 2025	– \$4,902,989	–\$42,502	+ \$4,817,986

Gain Low = latest Low – earliest High; Gain High = latest High – earliest Low (widest possible spread); Mid = latest Mid – earliest Mid.

Reliability flags (net worth): none for these two endpoints. **Included in the recommended dollar-gain ranking.**

Net worth by report year (mid; Low–High)

Report year	Assets (mid)	Liabilities (mid)	Net worth mid	Low ... High	Status / flags
2013	\$753,506	\$3,420,002	– \$2,666,496	–\$5,137,988 ... –\$195,003	computed
2014	\$796,006	\$3,420,002	– \$2,623,996	–\$5,102,988 ... –\$145,003	computed
2015	\$896,006	\$3,420,002	– \$2,523,996	–\$5,052,988 ... \$4,997	computed
2016	\$878,006	\$3,420,002	–\$2,541,996	–\$5,073,988 ... –\$10,003	computed
2017	\$778,006	\$3,420,002	–\$2,641,996	–\$5,123,988 ... –\$160,003	computed

2018	\$778,006	\$3,420,002	-\$2,641,996	-\$5,123,988 ... -\$160,003	computed
2019	\$905,506	\$3,420,002	-\$2,514,496	-\$5,018,988 ... -\$10,003	computed
2020	\$948,006	\$3,407,502	-\$2,459,496	-\$4,968,988 ... \$49,997	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket
2021	\$51,140,505	\$3,440,002	\$47,700,503	\$45,116,010 ... \$50,284,996	computed; 1 open-ended asset value(s) (e.g. 'Over \$X') counted at the lower bound (understates assets)
2022	\$598,504	\$3,407,502	\$2,808,997	-\$5,182,991 ... -\$435,003	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket
2023	\$739,006	\$3,375,001	\$2,635,996	-\$5,066,989 ... -\$205,002	computed
2024	\$696,506	\$3,375,001	\$2,678,496	-\$5,101,989 ... -\$255,002	computed
2025	\$666,004	\$3,375,001	-\$2,708,997	-\$5,097,992 ... -\$320,002	computed

- **What this is:** Net worth = Schedule A assets (each value range at its midpoint; low-high range shown) minus Schedule D liabilities (midpoints / ranges). **Low** = assets at range floors minus liabilities at range ceilings; **Mid** = midpoints; **High** = assets at ceilings minus liabilities at floors. Low and High are outer bounds of the reported ranges, not likely outcomes.
- **What it excludes / understates:** exact values (only ranges are reported); a **personal residence is not reported as an asset** (although a mortgage on it may be listed as a liability, which then lowers the estimate); retirement and federal accounts (e.g. Thrift Savings Plan, defined-benefit pensions) are only partly or not reported; assets of excepted/blind trusts, cash held below reporting thresholds, vehicles, household goods and most spouse/dependent items exempt from reporting are not included; liabilities on a personal residence, revolving credit under thresholds and loans to family may be omitted by filers.
- **Open-ended top ranges** (e.g. "Over \$50,000,000") are counted at their **lower bound** and flagged, so such values are understated.
- The change is a change in **estimated net worth in nominal dollars** (no inflation adjustment). It includes salary, gifts, inheritances, business income and re-valuation as well as investment results, and it is subject to range-bracket noise; it is **not** an investment return and implies nothing about conduct.

Read this first. Members report asset values only as *ranges* (e.g. "\$15,001 – \$50,000"), never exact dollars. Every figure below is an **estimate** computed from range midpoints, not a measured return. Figures cannot be interpreted as investment performance, and they do not show wrongdoing or skill. Methodology and limitations are at the end and in the project README. Sources: public financial

disclosure reports filed with the Clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives and/or the Secretary of the Senate (Senate eFD), linked below.

AVG. ANNUAL
CHANGE
(GEOMETRIC, EST.)

+7.1%

SIMPLE AVERAGE OF
YEARS

+7.7%

YEARS ESTIMATED

6

BEST / WORST
SINGLE YEAR

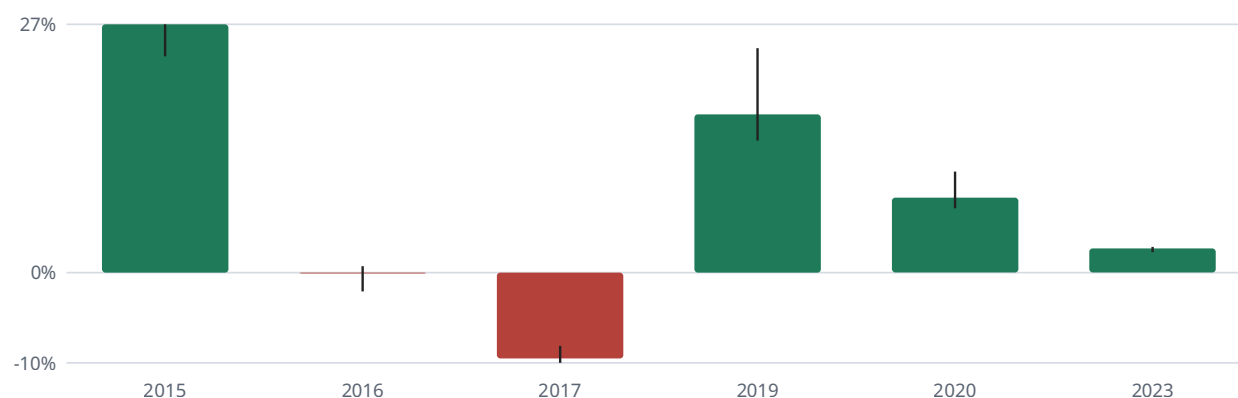
2015 +27%

2017 -10%

Reliability flags: 2 unparsed value(s).

Sensitivity band for the average (all ranges at floor vs. all at ceiling, same holdings both years): +8.0% to +6.7%. This band is narrow because it moves both years together; the true uncertainty is larger — see the per-year “strict envelope” column and the limitations.

Estimated year-over-year change



Bars: midpoint estimate; whisker: same-position floor/ceiling band. Axis clipped to -100%...+150%. Years with insufficient traceable holdings are omitted.

Year (t-1 → t)	Opening value (mid)	Closing value (mid)	Income (mid)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)	Est. gain	Same-position band	Strict envelope	Traced coverage	Status / flags
2013→2014	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	n/a	n/a ... n/a	n/a ... n/a	0%	excluded; not eligible: traced prior-year value below \$50,000
2014→2015	\$588,505	\$721,006	\$37,304	\$8,000	\$0	+27.5%	+23.9% ... +29.0%	-70% ... +125%	74%	counted

2015→2016	\$896,006	\$878,006	\$17,154	\$0	\$0	-0.1%	-2.1% ... +0.7%	-87% ... +87%	100%	counted
2016→2017	\$878,006	\$778,006	\$16,554	\$0	\$0	-9.5%	-10.0% -8.1%	-93% ... +74%	100%	counted
2017→2018	\$213,003	\$213,003	\$4,702	\$0	\$0	+2.2%	+2.2% +2.2%	-95% ... +99%	27%	excluded; not eligible: traced coverage 27% < 60%
2018→2019	\$778,006	\$905,506	\$8,804	\$0	\$0	+17.5%	+14.6% +24.9%	-73% ... +108%	100%	counted
2019→2020	\$597,504	\$640,004	\$7,053	\$0	\$0	+8.3%	+7.1% ... +11.2%	-78% ... +95%	66%	counted
2020→2021	\$323,002	\$508,002	\$13,751	\$0	\$0	+61.5%	+58.1% +70.4%	-48% ... +172%	37%	excluded; not eligible: traced coverage 37% < 60%
2021→2022	\$357,502	\$357,502	\$11,751	\$0	\$0	+3.3%	+2.8% +3.5%	-78% ... +85%	31%	excluded; not eligible: traced coverage 31% < 60%
2022→2023	\$440,503	\$440,503	\$11,751	\$0	\$0	+2.7%	+2.3% +2.8%	-78% ... +83%	84%	counted
2023→2024	\$32,500	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,000	-75.4%	-93.3% -70.0%	-151% ... -0%	4%	excluded; not eligible: traced prior- year value below \$50,000; many new/ exited positions

2024→2025	\$288,503	\$191,002	\$0	\$0	\$97,502	+0.0%	+0.0%	-98% +0.0%	+98%	41%	excluded; not eligible: traced coverage 41% < 60%
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Filings used

Each annual-report year uses one filing (most recently filed version among originals/amendments whose Schedule A row count is $\geq 40\%$ of the largest). Electronic (text) PDFs are parsed. Scanned/image-only filings are OCR-read and used **only** if they pass the explicit validation gates described in the project README (value/income coverage, two-engine agreement, exact bracket snapping, page completeness, year-to-year position continuity); such years are labelled **OCR-derived** below. Scanned filings that fail validation are listed as “insufficient data – scanned”.

Report year	Doc ID	Type	Filed	Schedule A rows	Rows with unparsed value	Source (official filing) / SHA-256
2013	10000725	House annual	5/15/2014	13	0	10000725.pdf 9c994889cd0d03cfe44b048b38 0d9609ca6cf74dcbca244d4711 7a17fe977d5f
2014	10008271	House amendment	7/28/2015	12	0	10008271.pdf 2c3295ba465c573f490129df03 73c236d6f5c6dd7a0c92c9d98 f9f1804bfcc4e
2015	10013356	House amendment	7/14/2016	12	0	10013356.pdf 1d75d665cd92147ceef120e030 564843cc4128ea35af0efea58 b99a55ffdaec7
2016	10015782	House annual	5/15/2017	12	0	10015782.pdf 066baa1b9f573aa7e2343698b2 49f8b49697045d0230cb5d357 c0945475ffbec
2017	10020441	House annual	5/15/2018	12	0	10020441.pdf 07393cbe478799448e8bde7b a790c73d00f56fe20b95c9fe82 3e5633313ec69
2018	10025770	House annual	5/15/2019	12	0	10025770.pdf 8f6d92aff938d84a6d98481b7 c196cfc7ff0af628c5a27accb3 02e03ec2661c4

2019	10038035	House annual	8/12/2020	12	0	10038035.pdf 317e514af9c59ab1c1c0161f1 c55a1875a43db627405ee7a1f7 b3190ed70e09c
2020	10042874	House annual	8/12/2021	12	1	10042874.pdf 944ea46f1895eadcf93f6af54 ba0281feb68fb6ee76aafdae3 b833604cb3d136
2021	10048557	House annual	5/16/2022	11	0	10048557.pdf fc8803c4dbca034ab51091590 ea910979054d9bd76618426e69 b8af928cb019c
2022	10053294	House annual	5/15/2023	9	1	10053294.pdf 966a643e53ff792ca7d1591c4 a326e97a7671fa7f64dbdcbc47 d9ebbd4f40dcc
2023	10059684	House annual	5/14/2024	11	0	10059684.pdf 9cb7143d6e8953250497455d74 ba1c5fe599229782e97c85a667 bb10d3fd379d
2024	10067367	House annual	8/12/2025	11	0	10067367.pdf 441cd9224402124de3f609e513 68abc3f8e50df8efa46b0d4cf eb76675844aa5
2025	10077708	House annual	8/10/2026	12	0	10077708.pdf d781706ddb71ea71ffaa954434 edc28c21aa8a6cd4d2b0b34dd e997d6cab55dd

Largest movers 2018→2019

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Personal Investment	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Clergy Retirement S	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Personal Investment	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0

allianz Life Insurance Company, Simple Retirement Plan (IRa) [IH] KCMO Pension Plan [PE]	SP	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Clergy Retirement S	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Personal Investment	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Personal Investment	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Clergy Retirement S	—	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0

Largest movers 2019→2020

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Clergy Retirement S	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Personal Investment	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Personal Investment	—	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Personal Investment	—	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Clergy Retirement S	—	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
allianz Life Insurance Company, 10% Bonus Powerdex Elite annuity [IH]	SP	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Clergy Retirement S	—	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$0	\$0

Largest movers 2022→2023

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Personal Investment	—	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
John Hancock Life Insurance [FN] Kansas City Employee Pension Plan [PE]	SP	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
Allianz Life Insurance Company, Simple Retirement Plan (IRA) [IH]	SP	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
The General Board and Health Benefits of the United Methodist Church - Clergy Retirement S	—	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
John Hancock Life Insurance [FN]	SP	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
Allianz Life Insurance Company, 10% Bonus Powerdex Elite Annuity [IH]	SP	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$0	\$0

Method (summary)

1. Schedule A asset rows are read from each annual report; the dollar range for each row is converted to its midpoint. Open-ended top ranges ("Over \$50,000,000") are excluded from the traced set and counted as a coverage loss.
2. Positions are matched year to year by owner code (self/SP/DC/JT) + normalised asset name. A position that appears only in year t is included only if Schedule B shows a purchase of it in year t (opening value 0); a position that disappears is included only if Schedule B shows a sale (closing value 0). Otherwise it is excluded as unexplained.
3. Estimated gain = (closing – opening + reported income – purchases + sale proceeds) ÷ opening, all at midpoints, for the traced positions. "Capital gains" income is not added again (it is already in value change and sale proceeds).
4. A year counts only if traced opening value ≥ \$50,000 and traced coverage ≥ 60% of the opening midpoint. A member is ranked only with ≥ 3 such years (exactly 2 = "limited data", shown but unranked). Average = geometric mean of (1+yearly estimate).

Limitations

- Ranges are wide (up to a factor of 5 or more, and up to \$50M+ open-ended); a holding can move between ranges without any real change in value, and stay in a range while moving materially. Yearly estimates are therefore noisy; the "strict envelope" shows the mathematical worst/best case and is typically wider than ±100%.
- Purchases and sales are only disclosed as ranges and only for transactions over \$1,000; partial sales, dividend reinvestment, spousal/dependent accounts and retirement-plan funds are reported inconsistently. Excepted/ blind trusts, personal residences and certain pensions are not reported at all.

- Filers sometimes change how they list assets (e.g. listing a brokerage account vs. its individual holdings), which can make positions untraceable across years; these are excluded rather than guessed.
- Asset values in an annual report are as of Dec 31 of the reporting year; the report year $t-1 \rightarrow t$ covers that calendar year. Late or amended filings are used when filed; extensions can delay them.
- The text of these reports is machine-parsed from PDFs; parse errors are possible. Every number links back to the cited filing. This is not investment advice.
- Use of these filings is restricted by 5 U.S.C. § 105(c) (no unlawful, commercial or credit-rating purpose, and none for solicitation of money).

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Figures are estimates derived from value ranges reported in public financial disclosures; they are not exact values and are not financial advice.