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 GPO Member Guide)

Rep. Justin Amash (L-MI)

House · Libertarian (most recent term) · MI-3 · in Congress 2011–2021 ·
 Bioguide ID A000367

Party history: R 2011–2019, L 2019–2021 (*party changed during service*). Source: term data in
 unitedstates/congress-legislators (CC0); party shown is as recorded per term there.

Estimated net worth (from public disclosures)

Estimate	Report year	Low	Mid	High
(a) Estimated net worth at the earliest available report (2013); the member entered office earlier, in 2011	2013	\$518,028	\$1,394,013	\$2,269,998
(b) Latest net worth estimate	2019	–\$206,962	\$3,344,517	\$6,895,996
(c) Estimated gain / loss, nominal dollars, 2013 → 2019 (6 years spanned)	2013– 2019	– \$2,476,960	+ \$1,950,504	+ \$6,377,968

Gain Low = latest Low – earliest High; Gain High = latest High – earliest Low (widest possible spread); Mid = latest Mid – earliest Mid.

Reliability flags (net worth): 2013: 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket; 2019: 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket. **Included in the recommended dollar-gain ranking.**

Net worth by report year (mid; Low–High)

Report year	Assets (mid)	Liabilities (mid)	Net worth mid	Low ... High	Status / flags
2013	\$1,744,014	\$350,001	\$1,394,013	\$518,028 ... \$2,269,998	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket
2014	\$1,756,512	\$350,001	\$1,406,511	\$543,024 ... \$2,269,998	computed
2015	\$1,714,012	\$350,001	\$1,364,011	\$508,024 ... \$2,219,998	computed
2016	\$4,856,512	\$1,100,002	\$3,756,511	\$593,025 ... \$6,919,997	computed

2017	\$5,272,512	\$1,100,002	\$4,172,511	\$870,025 ... \$7,474,997	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket
2018	\$5,116,518	\$1,100,002	\$4,016,517	\$702,037 ... \$7,330,997	computed
2019	\$5,194,519	\$1,850,002	\$3,344,517	-\$206,962 ... \$6,895,996	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket

- **What this is:** Net worth = Schedule A assets (each value range at its midpoint; low–high range shown) minus Schedule D liabilities (midpoints / ranges). **Low** = assets at range floors minus liabilities at range ceilings; **Mid** = midpoints; **High** = assets at ceilings minus liabilities at floors. Low and High are outer bounds of the reported ranges, not likely outcomes.
- **What it excludes / understates:** exact values (only ranges are reported); a **personal residence is not reported as an asset** (although a mortgage on it may be listed as a liability, which then lowers the estimate); retirement and federal accounts (e.g. Thrift Savings Plan, defined-benefit pensions) are only partly or not reported; assets of excepted/blind trusts, cash held below reporting thresholds, vehicles, household goods and most spouse/dependent items exempt from reporting are not included; liabilities on a personal residence, revolving credit under thresholds and loans to family may be omitted by filers.
- **Open-ended top ranges** (e.g. "Over \$50,000,000") are counted at their **lower bound** and flagged, so such values are understated.
- The change is a change in **estimated net worth in nominal dollars** (no inflation adjustment). It includes salary, gifts, inheritances, business income and re-valuation as well as investment results, and it is subject to range-bracket noise; it is **not** an investment return and implies nothing about conduct.

Read this first. Members report asset values only as *ranges* (e.g. "\$15,001 – \$50,000"), never exact dollars. Every figure below is an **estimate** computed from range midpoints, not a measured return. Figures cannot be interpreted as investment performance, and they do not show wrongdoing or skill. Methodology and limitations are at the end and in the project README. Sources: public financial disclosure reports filed with the Clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives and/or the Secretary of the Senate (Senate eFD), linked below.

AVG. ANNUAL
CHANGE
(GEOMETRIC, EST.)

+11.4%

SIMPLE AVERAGE OF
YEARS

+12.4%

YEARS ESTIMATED

4

BEST / WORST
SINGLE YEAR

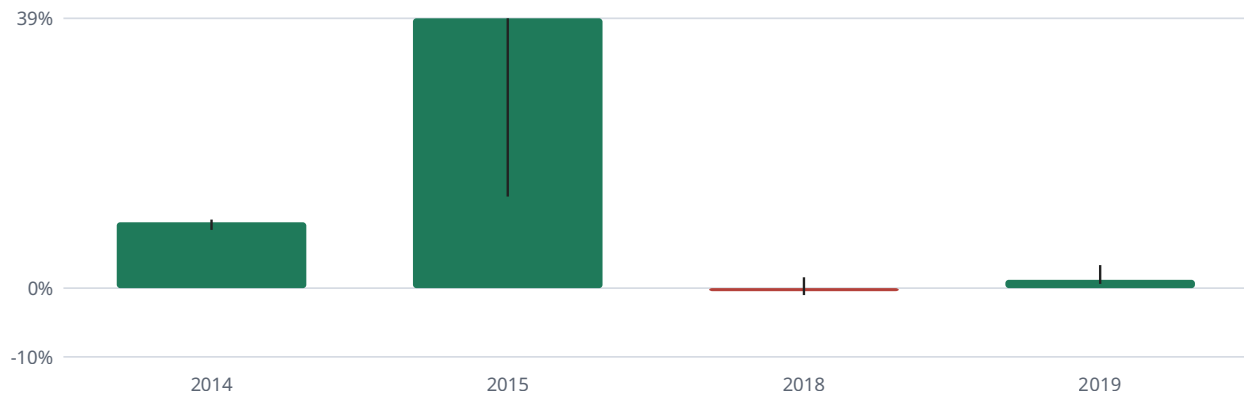
2015 +39%

2018 -0%

Reliability flags: few years (4); 3 unparsed value(s).

Sensitivity band for the average (all ranges at floor vs. all at ceiling, same holdings both years): +6.6% to +13.3%. This band is narrow because it moves both years together; the true uncertainty is larger — see the per-year "strict envelope" column and the limitations.

Estimated year-over-year change



Bars: midpoint estimate; whisker: same-position floor/ceiling band. Axis clipped to -100%...+150%. Years with insufficient traceable holdings are omitted.

Year (t-1 → t)	Opening value (mid)	Closing value (mid)	Income (mid)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)	Est. gain	Same-position band	Strict envelope	Traced coverage	Status / flags
2013→2014	\$888,512	\$883,010	\$42,208	\$0	\$48,502	+9.6%	+8.5% ... +10.0%	-89% ... +108%	89%	counted
2014→2015	\$1,468,508	\$1,460,508	\$592,858	\$16,001	\$8,000	+39.3%	+13.3% ... +50.4%	-74% ... +152%	84%	counted
2015→2016	\$848,510	\$1,741,010	\$44,058	\$0	\$0	+110.4%	+101.0% ... +136.9%	-25% ... +245%	50%	exclude not eligible: traced coverage 50% < 60%
2016→2017	\$1,856,512	\$1,897,512	\$14,558	\$0	\$0	+3.0%	+2.9% ... +3.1%	-80% ... +86%	38%	exclude not eligible: traced coverage 38% < 60%
2017→2018	\$4,585,008	\$4,509,508	\$76,902	\$129,504	\$107,501	-0.4%	-1.0% ... +1.6%	-118% ... +117%	94%	counted many new/exited position

2018→2019	\$5,051,518	\$5,103,518	\$9,358	\$0	\$0	+1.2%	+0.6%	-113% ...	99%	counted
							...	+115%		
							+3.4%			

Filings used

Each annual-report year uses one filing (most recently filed version among originals/amendments whose Schedule A row count is $\geq 40\%$ of the largest). Electronic (text) PDFs are parsed. Scanned/image-only filings are OCR-read and used **only** if they pass the explicit validation gates described in the project README (value/income coverage, two-engine agreement, exact bracket snapping, page completeness, year-to-year position continuity); such years are labelled **OCR-derived** below. Scanned filings that fail validation are listed as “insufficient data – scanned”.

Report year	Doc ID	Type	Filed	Schedule A rows	Rows with unparsed value	Source (official filing) / SHA-256
2013	10001877	House annual	5/14/2014	28	1	10001877.pdf 04cfebc9699faaecf31a3eae0c674edcac581d6204be2172f4e91039a81a9ac9
2014	10006484	House annual	5/15/2015	28	0	10006484.pdf f4b6fc4e4889b9460650fd836d5021c85b977beb0ded6b474dfce85d9c839a0b
2015	10012062	House annual	5/16/2016	25	0	10012062.pdf 5a891fada6823eaf141a1cf606150770a5d301b4cfda702d534aac2c230f2bd8
2016	10016808	House annual	5/15/2017	25	0	10016808.pdf 31402023520eaf51b07cde80f296e542e79d7fe4ffc2be9ec819053bad5b6a6a
2017	10022423	House annual	5/12/2018	25	1	10022423.pdf c95e35355e126f1f22a0e08ddc9ffa6de5a1f95bbe94795e5164d2cc9a70701a
2018	10027684	House annual	5/15/2019	47	0	10027684.pdf d1bd59589a659099b2f3eaaaa1b5d3912c2d85f3cb2f5342930f94ac96066f24
2019	10037970	House annual	8/13/2020	38	1	10037970.pdf 1c1042c6d480688ebd0797c6057ece3968399fb8235cfc60ddc5c2b5dc7e9a50

Largest movers 2014→2015

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC3 ⇒ SPDR MidCap Trust Series I (MDY)	DC	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$8,000	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC3 ⇒ PowerShares QQQ Trust, Series 1 (QQQ)	DC	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$8,000	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC2 ⇒ SPDR S&P 500 (SPY)	DC	held	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC2 ⇒ SPDR MidCap Trust Series I (MDY)	DC	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
Michigan Industrial Tools	—	held	\$500,001 - \$1,000,000	\$500,001 - \$1,000,000	\$0	\$0
Standard Bear, LLC ⇒ Commercial Real Estate	—	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC2 ⇒ iShares MSCI EAFE ETF (EFA)	DC	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC3 ⇒ iShares MSCI Emerging Index Fund (EEM)	DC	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0

Largest movers 2017→2018

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Fidelity Investments 401(k) Plan ⇒ Fidelity 500 Index Fund (FXAIX) [EF]	—	new	—	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$32,500	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC2 ⇒ SPDR S&P 500 (SPY) [EF]	DC	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC3 ⇒ SPDR S&P 500 (SPY) [EF]	DC	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC1 ⇒ iShares MSCI EAFE ETF (EFA) [EF]	DC	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	None	\$0	\$0
Fifth Third Bank Checking Account [BA]	JT	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0

Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC2 ⇒ iShares MSCI Emerging Index Fund (EEM) [EF]	DC	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC3 ⇒ iShares MSCI EAFE ETF (EFA) [EF]	DC	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC2 ⇒ iShares MSCI EAFE ETF (EFA) [EF]	DC	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None	\$0	\$0

Largest movers 2018→2019

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Standard Bear, LLC ⇒ Note [DO]	—	held	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC3 ⇒ Invesco QQQ Trust, Series 1 (QQQ) [EF]	DC	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC2 ⇒ Invesco QQQ Trust, Series 1 (QQQ) [EF]	DC	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC1 ⇒ Walt Disney Company (DIS) [ST]	DC	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$0	\$0
Fifth Third Bank Checking Account [BA]	JT	held	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC1 ⇒ Sonos, Inc. (SONO) [ST]	DC	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC2 ⇒ Apple Inc. (AAPL) [ST]	DC	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$0	\$0
Charles Schwab Investment Account - DC1 ⇒ Cash [BA]	DC	held	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1 - \$1,000	\$0	\$0

Method (summary)

1. Schedule A asset rows are read from each annual report; the dollar range for each row is converted to its midpoint. Open-ended top ranges ("Over \$50,000,000") are excluded from the traced set and counted as a coverage loss.
2. Positions are matched year to year by owner code (self/SP/DC/JT) + normalised asset name. A position that appears only in year t is included only if Schedule B shows a purchase of it in year t (opening value 0); a position that disappears is included only if Schedule B shows a sale (closing value 0). Otherwise it is excluded as unexplained.
3. Estimated gain = (closing – opening + reported income – purchases + sale proceeds) ÷ opening, all at midpoints, for the traced positions. "Capital gains" income is not added again (it is already in value change and sale proceeds).

4. A year counts only if traced opening value $\geq$ \$50,000 and traced coverage $\geq$ 60% of the opening midpoint. A member is ranked only with $\geq$ 3 such years (exactly 2 = "limited data", shown but unranked). Average = geometric mean of (1+yearly estimate).

Limitations

- Ranges are wide (up to a factor of 5 or more, and up to \$50M+ open-ended); a holding can move between ranges without any real change in value, and stay in a range while moving materially. Yearly estimates are therefore noisy; the "strict envelope" shows the mathematical worst/best case and is typically wider than $\pm 100\%$.
- Purchases and sales are only disclosed as ranges and only for transactions over \$1,000; partial sales, dividend reinvestment, spousal/dependent accounts and retirement-plan funds are reported inconsistently. Excepted/ blind trusts, personal residences and certain pensions are not reported at all.
- Filers sometimes change how they list assets (e.g. listing a brokerage account vs. its individual holdings), which can make positions untraceable across years; these are excluded rather than guessed.
- Asset values in an annual report are as of Dec 31 of the reporting year; the report year $t-1 \rightarrow t$ covers that calendar year. Late or amended filings are used when filed; extensions can delay them.
- The text of these reports is machine-parsed from PDFs; parse errors are possible. Every number links back to the cited filing. This is not investment advice.
- Use of these filings is restricted by 5 U.S.C. § 105(c) (no unlawful, commercial or credit-rating purpose, and none for solicitation of money).

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Figures are estimates derived from value ranges reported in public financial disclosures; they are not exact values and are not financial advice.